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## Preparing a Basic Essay Outline

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Use an outline to plan your essay. Creating an outline allows you to think before you do your research and start to write. The essay outline is laid out in a visual way so that you can see how it is organized. You do not have to write full sentences as an outline is only a map of what you plan to do.

### Introduction of Your Topic

Get your audience's attention. What is important or intriguing about this topic? What background is relevant for your readers?

### Thesis Statement

What are you planning to prove or demonstrate in this essay?

Generate arguments by turning your thesis into a question.

Write three topic sentences of your supporting arguments/main ideas (how you are going to prove your thesis).

### Body Paragraphs

#### Topic sentence paragraph one

Content for body paragraph one - Supporting points, Quotations, Evidence.

Always tie quotations/evidence in to your thesis. Explain, explain, explain and cite, cite, cite.

#### Topic sentence paragraph two

Content for body paragraph two - Supporting points, Quotations, Evidence.

#### Topic sentence paragraph three

Content for body paragraph three - Supporting points, Quotations, Evidence.

### Conclusion

Restate thesis. Summarize most important points. Show that you proved your thesis (your learning). Do not add new content.

### Finally

With an outline, you will be able to see if any of your sections are repetitive or redundant. A test of a good outline is if you can look at the outline and orally summarize your essay to someone who is unfamiliar with the topic.

### More Writing Resources

**KPU's Peer Tutors and Learning Strategists** through The Learning Centres: [tlc.kpu.ca](http://tlc.kpu.ca)

**TutorOcean Tutoring & Assignment Review** (The Learning Centres). Access face-to-face online tutoring or submit a paper online for tutoring help: [tlc.kpu.ca](http://tlc.kpu.ca)

**Write Away** Receive free, fast, and friendly feedback from BC post-secondary tutors at <http://writeaway.ca/>

### Purdue University's OWL (Online Writing Lab)

Citation styles (MLA, APA, Chicago), grammatical help, thesis statement tips, explanation of essay types such as expository, descriptive, narrative, argumentative, persuasive, etc.

<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/>

**KPU librarians** can give you further help with citation styles, research techniques, and finding resources. <http://www.kpu.ca/library>

